Name _____ Core _____ Date _____

Check It Out
Vocabulary Help
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Review Key Vocabulary

reciprocals, *p. 64*

Review Examples and Exercises

2.1 **Multiplying Fractions** *(pp. 54–61)*

a. Find $\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{3}{5}$.

$\frac{1}{4} \times \frac{3}{5} = \frac{1 \times 3}{4 \times 5} = \frac{3}{20}$ Multiply the numerators and the denominators.

b. Find $\frac{3}{5} \times 1\frac{1}{8}$.

$\frac{3}{5} \times 1\frac{1}{8} = \frac{3}{5} \times \frac{9}{8}$ Write $1\frac{1}{8}$ as the improper fraction $\frac{9}{8}$.

$= \frac{3 \times 9}{5 \times 8} = \frac{27}{40}$ Multiply the numerators and the denominators.

Exercises

Multiply. Write the answer in simplest form.

Show your work on your grid. Remember to change mixed numbers to improper fractions before multiplying.

1. $\frac{1}{8} \times \frac{5}{7}$

_____

2. $\frac{3}{5} \times \frac{1}{2}$

_____

5. $2\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{4}{5}$

_____

8. $2\frac{3}{10} \times 5\frac{1}{3}$

_____

2.2 **Dividing Fractions** *(pp. 62–69)*

Find $\dfrac{3}{7} \div \dfrac{5}{8}$.

$$\frac{3}{7} \div \frac{5}{8} = \frac{3}{7} \times \frac{8}{5}$$

Multiply by the reciprocal of $\dfrac{5}{8}$, which is $\dfrac{8}{5}$.

$$= \frac{3 \times 8}{7 \times 5} = \frac{24}{35}$$

Multiply fractions and simplify.

Exercises

Divide. Write the answer in simplest form.

Remember: Keep, Change, Flip

9. $\dfrac{1}{9} \div \dfrac{2}{5}$

_____

10. $\dfrac{3}{4} \div \dfrac{5}{6}$

_____

11. $5 \div \dfrac{1}{3}$

_____

12. $\dfrac{8}{9} \div \dfrac{3}{10}$

_____

Find $3\frac{3}{4} \div 1\frac{1}{2}$.

$3\frac{3}{4} \div 1\frac{1}{2} = \frac{15}{4} \div \frac{3}{2}$ Write each mixed number as an improper fraction.

$= \frac{15}{4} \times \frac{2}{3}$ Multiply by the reciprocal of $\frac{3}{2}$, which is $\frac{2}{3}$.

$= \dfrac{\overset{5}{\cancel{15}} \times \overset{1}{\cancel{2}}}{\underset{2}{\cancel{4}} \times \underset{1}{\cancel{3}}}$ Multiply fractions. Divide out common factors.

$= \frac{5}{2}$, or $2\frac{1}{2}$ Simplify.

Exercises

Divide. Write the answer in simplest form.

Remember to change mixed numbers to improper fractions before doing keep, change, flip.

13. $1\frac{2}{5} \div \frac{4}{7}$ _____

14. $2\frac{3}{8} \div \frac{3}{5}$ _____

15. $4\frac{1}{8} \div 2\frac{1}{4}$ _____

16. $5\frac{5}{8} \div 1\frac{2}{9}$ _____

17. PANCAKES A box contains 10 cups of pancake mix. You use $\frac{2}{3}$ cup each time you make pancakes. How many times can you make pancakes?

_____

a. Add 7.36 + 2.22.

Line up the decimal points.

$$
\begin{array}{r}
7.36 \\
+\ 2.22 \\
\hline
9.58
\end{array}
$$

Add as you would with whole numbers.

b. Subtract 5.467 − 2.736.

Line up the decimal points.

$$
\begin{array}{r}
4\ 14 \\
5.467 \\
-\ 2.736 \\
\hline
2.731
\end{array}
$$

Subtract as you would with whole numbers.

Exercises

Add or subtract.   **Show your work on your grid. Remember to line up your decimal points.**

18. 3.78 + 8.94   _____

19. 19.89 + 4.372   _____

20. 7.638 − 2.365   _____

21. 14.21 − 4.103   _____

2.5 Multiplying Decimals (pp. 84–91)

Find 7.5×5.3.

$$
\begin{array}{r}
7.5 \\
\times\ 5.3 \\
\hline
2\,2\,5 \\
+\,3\,7\,5\ \ \ \\
\hline
3\,9.7\,5
\end{array}
$$

7.5 ← 1 decimal place

× 5.3 ← + 1 decimal place

3 9.7 5 ← 2 decimal places

∴ So, $7.5 \times 5.3 = 39.75$.

Exercises

Multiply. Use estimation to check your answer.

22. 5.3×8

_____ Estimate: _____

24. 4.68×3

_____ Estimate: _____

25. 9.475×8.03

_____ Estimate: _____

26. 0.27×4.42

_____ Estimate: _____

13.8 in.

10.4 in.

28. AREA Find the area of
the computer screen.

_____

2.6 **Dividing Decimals** *(pp. 92–99)*

Find 22.8 ÷ 1.2.

Multiply 1.2 by 10.

$1.2 \overline{)22.8}$ ⟶

Multiply 22.8 by 10.

Place the decimal point above the
decimal point in the dividend 228.

$$\begin{array}{r} 19. \\ 12\overline{)228.} \\ -12 \\ \hline 108 \\ -108 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

So, $22.8 \div 1.2 = 19$.

Exercises

Divide. Use estimation to check your answer.

Show your work on your grid.

29. $6.8 \div 4$

_____ Estimate: _____

30. $13.2 \div 6 + 4$

_____ Estimate: _____

33. $2.5\overline{)0.125}$

Estimate: _____

34. $3.9\overline{)22.23}$

Estimate: _____